

Cx n)

Cr_6 (кластеры)

1981

Müller H., et al.

электрон.
впрыскивание

Z. phys. Chem. (DDR),
1981, 262, N6, 1073 -
- 1088.

(см. V_6 (кластеры); I)

Sc₆
(класіеры)

1981

Павлов А.Н. и др.

Изв. Вузов. Сер: Физ. Томск,
1981, 13с., ил., библиогр. 7 назв.

кв. мех.
расчёты.

(Рук. деп. в ВНИИТИ 17 дек.
1981 г., NS 725-81 Dep).

(см. Sc₆ (класіеры); III)

Cr₁₅ (класіеры)

1981

Salakub D. R., et al.

мекірон.
строение

Surface Sci., 1981,
106, N 1-3, 415-421.

(кл. Cr₁₅ (класіеры); (II))

Ar₃

Ommux 16021 1982

спектр,
структура

Didella D.P., Limm W.,
et al.,
J. Chem. Phys., 1982,
77, N11, 5263-5266.

Cr₃

1982

DiLella D.P., Lipson R.

H., et al.

пример
в

Raman Spectroscopy: Linear
and Nonlinear. Proc. 8th
Int. Conf., Bordeaux, 6-11 Sept.
1982. Chichester e.a., 1982,
561-570. (ser. Cr₂; III)

машинопись

Cr-кластеры

1982

Riley S. J., Parks E.
et al. K.

металлическ
металлов.
технологии.

J. Phys. Chem. 1982,
86 (20), 3911-13.

(см. Al-кластеры; III)

Cr₃

1983

98: 80769u Fourier transform far infrared spectroscopy of metal clusters; metal support effects on the molecular geometry of trichromium Cr₃ in rare gas solids. Ozin, Geoffrey A.; Baker, Mark D.; Mitchell, Steven A.; McIntosh, Douglas F. (Lash Miller Lab., Univ. Toronto, Toronto, ON Can. M5S 1A1). *Angew. Chem.* 1983, 95(2), 157-8 (Ger). The Fourier transform far-IR spectra data are reported for a ligand-free metal triat. cluster, Cr₃, immobilized in solid Ar and Xe. It is clear from the far-IR data that different isomers of Cr₃ exist, the mol. geometry and relative concn. of which are extremely sensitive to sample prepn. and post treatment. Vibrational frequencies are tabulated for each obsd. Cr₃ isomer.

в спектре
в матрице,
структура, и.

С. А. 1983, 98, N10.

Cr₃

1983

12 Б214. Исследование методом ИК-фурье-спектроскопии кластеров металлов без лигандов. Влияние матрицы на структуру молекулы Cr₃. FT-FIR-spektroskopische Untersuchung von Liganden-freien Metall-Clustern; Einfluß der Matrix auf die Struktur von Cr₃-Molekülen. Ozin Geoffrey A., Baker Mark D., Mitchell Steven A., McIntosh Douglas F. «Angew. Chem.», 1983, 95, № 2, 157—158 (нем.)

Методом фурье-спектроскопии в далекой ИК-области исследованы спектры молекул Cr₃ изолированных в Ar и Xe матрицах ($Cr/R=1:10^3-10^4$, $T_{осажд.}=12$ К). В интервале $350-95$ см⁻¹ наблюдались две группы полос соотв. вал. и деф. кол. Вид спектра зависел от разбавления, т-ры матрицы, а также менялся во времени. Это объясняется изменением структуры молекулы и сосуществованием в матрице различных геометрич. изомеров Cr₃ (с углами от 60 до 180°). Подробное изложение и обсуждение результатов публикуется в «Angew. Chem. Suppl.», 1983, 92—113. В. М. Ковба

геометрия,
структура,
спектр в
матрице

X. 1983, 19, N 12

Cr₃

1984

Moskovits M., Zimm W.,
et al.

лазервозбужд. Jerusalem Symp.
флуоресц. Quantum Chem. Bio-
в лампе, Chem. 1984, 17, 437-46.

Vi;

(см. Li₃; III)

Cr₃ Moskovits et al., Mejean T. ¹⁹⁸⁵

Surface Sci., 1985, 156, N2:
Small Part. and Inorg.
Clusters. Proc. 3 Int. Meet.,
Berlin (West), 9-13 July,
1984. Pt 2. 756-764.

Срекла
в
ампуле,
Vi;

(Сел. Ли₃; III)

Cr₆

1985

Seifert G., Eschrig H.

теор.
раск_л
энергии
связи

Phys. Status Solidi B.

1985, 127(2), 573 - 85.

● (сер. V₆ ; III)

Ln

10M-24396

1986

n=2

Kourtecky J., Fantucci P.,

теорет.
расчет
структ.
и энергет.

Chem. Rev., 1986, 86,
N3, 539-587.



Ar₃

[Om. 25597]

1986

Morse M. D.,

Chem. Rev., 1986, 86, N 6,
1049-1109.

(обзор)

Clusters of Transition-
Metal ● Atoms.

Gr₄

/om. 25597/

1986

Morse M. D.,

Chem. Rev., 1986, 86, N 6,
1049-1109.

Clusters of Transition-
Metal Atoms.



(0030p)

Cr⁺₃

1986

Walch Stephen P.,
Bauschlicher Ch. W., Jr.

ab initio NATO ASI Ser. C
pacrim, 1986, 119-34.

re, жеруу

(cer. Ca₃; III)

Вз

130353

1988

Краснов К.С.,
Фельдпенко М.В.,

ОНИИТЭХИМ.

Деп. № 378-ХП-86,
Черкассы, 1988.

д.п.

(обзор)

Gr₆

1988

Opitz C., Mueller H.,
et al.

теор.
расчёт
структ.,
стабильн.

J. Less-Common
Met. 1988, 144 (2),
257-64.

(сер. V_6 ; III)

Cr_n^+
 $n=3,4,5$

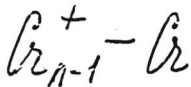
1993

Su Chen-Xing, Hales
D.A. et al.

Chem. Phys. Lett. 1993,
201 (1-4), 199-204.

(20)

(see $\bullet Cr_2^+$; III)



$$n = 2 \div 21$$

Мерзун
(chief)

1993

120: 86987h : Collision-induced dissociation of chromium cluster ions ($1+$) Cr_n^+ ($n = 2-21$) with xenon: bond energies, dissociation pathways, and structures. Su, C. X.; Armentrout, P. B. (Dep. Chem., Univ. Utah, Salt Lake City, UT 84112 USA). *J. Chem. Phys.* 1993, 99(9), 6506-16 (Eng). : The kinetic energy dependence of the collision-induced dissociation (CID) of Cr_n^+ ($n = 2-21$) with xenon is studied by using a guided ion beam mass spectrometer. : Examn. of the general dissociation behavior over a broad collision energy range shows that chromium cluster ions dissociate primarily by sequential atom loss with a few exceptions, most notably Cr_3^+ . : Bond energies of chromium cluster ions $D(Cr_{n-1}-Cr)$ are detd. from measurements of the CID thresholds. : The cluster size dependence of chromium cluster bond energies shows that odd-sized clusters are more stable than even clusters for smaller clusters ($n \leq 9$) and local max. at $n = 13, 14$, and 20 for larger clusters. : The even-odd alternation in the stability of small chromium clusters suggests that these cluster cations are bound mainly by the 4s electrons. : The pattern of stability for the larger clusters, in particular, the observation that the 14- and 20-atom clusters are relatively stable, is consistent with clusters built around a dimer core.

C.A. 1994, 120, N8

Ln

1996

Wang, Lai - Sheng,
Wu, Honglin,

Промыш.
Материалы,
Ав

Proc. Sci. Technol. At.
Eng. Mater 1995, (Pub. 1996)
245-250

(coll. ● Tin; III)

Cr₃
Cr₄

1997

Berces Attila.

Spectrochim. Acta

Part A 1997, 53A(8),
1257-1272.

теор.
расчёта
функций
и.е. соотв.

( cell. Ag₃; III)

1999

F: Cr8, C13
P: 3

132: >

131028 Structure and magnetic ordering in Cr8 and Cr13 clusters. Redd B. V.; Khanna, S. N.; Jena, P.

Physics Department, Virginia Commonwealth University Richmond, VA 23284-2000, USA Phys.

Rev. B: Condens. Matter Mater. Phys., 60(23), 15597-15600 (English) 1999 Theor. studies of the equil. geometries, electronic structure, and magnetic properties of Cr8 and Cr13 clusters were carried out using the 1 spin-d. approxn. in the d.-functional theory. Several nearly degenerate were

C. A. 2000, 132

identified for both these clusters. In contrast to the recent study of Cheng and Wang [Phys. Rev. Lett. 77, 51(1996)], no indication of dimerization was found in the ground-state geometry of Cr₈. The isomers have different magnetic properties. Among the three nearly degenerate isomers of Cr₈, one is antiferromagnetic while the other is ferromagnetic with a net moment of 4 μ_B . Cr₁₃, however, has two nearly degenerate isomers—a ferrimagnetic one with a net moment of 14.0 μ_B and a ferromagnetic one with a net moment of 2 μ_B . These results are consistent with collision-induced dissociation and mass deflection experiments.

1999

F: Cr22+

P: 3

132:142165 Relativistic calculation of energy levels and transitions for like ion Cr22+. Zhang, Zhi-Hong; Li, Xiang-Dong; Tan, Ming-Liang; Zhu, Zh He; Tang, Yong-Jian; Zhao, Yong-Kuan Department of Physics, Yian Tai Teacher College Yian Tai 264000, Peop. Rep. China Yuanzi Yu Fenzi Wuli Xuebao, 16(4), 559-564 (Chinese) 1999 The fine-structure energy levels and transition parameters of He-like Cr22+ have been calcd. by applying the multiconfiguration Dirac-Fock tech with the corrections of finite nuclear size, Breit, QED and orbital polarization. The results obtained are in good agreement with the exptl. available.

C.A. 2000, 132

Vn

2000

Kondo, Ryuichi et al.,

класмент,
теорет-
расчет
структур,

Hyomen Kagaku
2000, 21(8), 462-467

Ac

(all.  Vn ; III)

Cr₃

Om. 41131

2001

Li Fang, Ben Davis et al.,

J. Phys. Chem., 2001, A105,
9375-9378.

Resonance Raman spectroscopy
of Mass selected Chromium
trimers in an Argon Matrix