

Bi₂



$\text{Bi}_2(2)$ (Гермод. сп.)

2968.

739-11-ЛТКВ

Хотиман В.С.

Дальневосточные физики

$\text{Bi}_2(2a3)(\text{C}, \text{S}, \text{H}-\text{H})$. - ЗС.

14-1330

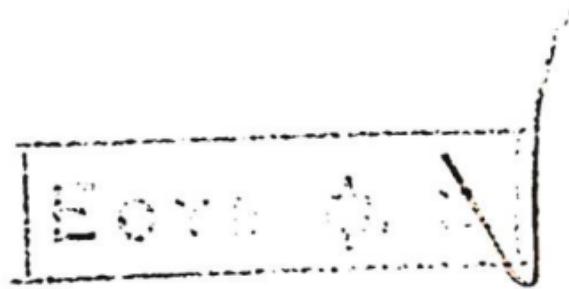
1889

Biltz and Meyer
3. Z. physik. Chem. 4, 249 (1889)

$\text{Bi} ;]$
 Bi_2 ;] $r, \Delta H_f^\circ$

Circ. 500

10, K



III-1325

1889

Biltz and Meyer
1. Ber. 22, 725 (1889)

β_{Li} ; r., ΔH_f°

β_{Li_2} ; r., ΔH_f°



Circ. 500

40, K

+ 0

Ecr. ✓

Biz

39-117-2161

1933

(Hg, S, G)

Almy G. M.,

Sparks F. W.,

Phys. Rev. 1933, 44, 365

Bi (P)

III 2520

1934

Bi₂ (D)

Ko C. C.

J. Franklin Inst. 1934, 217, 173-99

The heat of dissociation of Bi₂
"determined by the method of
molecular beams." ✓ ϕ no error
caused

B, FO,

C.A., 1934, 2605²

~~III-1537~~ 1610

1935

Kelley

19. U.S. Bur. Mines Bull. 383 (1935)

$\text{Bi}_2\text{O}_3 \Delta H_f^\circ$

Circ. 500

W.K.M.B.

~~H. H. B.~~ 117 27

1936

Bichowsky and Rossini

1. "Thermochemistry of the Chemical
Substances", Reinhold Publishing Corp.,
New York, N.Y., (1936)

Bi₂; r.; ΔH_f°

Circ. 500

K, u, 10, B

III - 6
Herzberg 1939

9."Molekulspektren und Molekul-
struktur. I. Zweiatomige Moleküle, "Theo-
dor Steinkopff, Dresden, Leipzig (1939)

Bi₂; r.; S^O, Cp^O

Circ. 500

to 15 KM

III-1294

1947

Gaydon

1. "Dissociation Energies and Spectra
of Diatomic Molecules", John Wiley and
Sons, Inc., New York, N.Y. (1947)

$\Sigma \Delta H_f^{\circ}$

Circ. 500

PP, Bi, Bi₂ 3747
(SHV)

1962

Rice P. St., Ragione D.W., Craig Jr.

U.S. Natl Energy Comm. TJD-17348

1962 138 pp

Thermodynamic measurements

5

φ



Cf.

Bi, Bi₂ (P, OH₅, δ.)

2968-III

1963

Aldred A.T., Pratt J.N.

Trans. Faraday Soc., 1963, 59, N3, 673-678 (англ.)

140002 · pressure of liquid silver + bismuth alloys

РНХим, 1968,

25393

5 (M)

С СИГР
С СГР

ЕСТЬ ОРИГИНАЛ

2950-III

Bi, Bi₂ (ρ, ΔH_v, K_p)

1963

Aldred R. T., Pratt J. N.

J. Chem. Phys., 1963, 38, N_S, 1085 - 1087 (ам.)

Vapor pressure of liquid bismuth.

РНХ № 1964,

26389

б

ЕСТЬ ОРИГИНАЛ

если вспомните

Bi, Bi₂ (δH_v , D_o) B XII 1799 1966

Rice P.A., Ragone D.V.

J. Chem. Phys., 1966, 45, NII, 4141-4145 (aure)

Measurement of enthalpies of evaporation
of Bi and Bi₂ by an optical absorption
technique.

PH Xan., 1967

185621

○

7
5, 10 (P)

$\Delta H_s(Bi, Bi_2, Bi_3, Bi_4)$ 9, 13 1962

$Dg(Bi_2, Bi_3, Bi_4, Bi \cdot Pb)$

$\gamma(Bi, Bi_2, Pb, Bi_3, Bi_4)$ XIII 1803

Rovner L, Drovart A, Drovart Y.

Trans. Faraday Soc, 1964, B3, v12, 2906-2912
(cum)

Mass spectrometric determination of
dissociation energies of molecules Bi_2 ,
 Bi_3 , Bi_4 and $Bi \cdot Pb$.

Mass Spec.	Aug
Mass Spec.	Sept

Phys, 1968, 2020575 to, M, B

3 XIII 1882 1966

Bi, Bi₂, Bi₄ (SHV)

X

Воронин Г.Ф.,

Ж. Физ. Техники, 1966, 40(4), 1381-2.

Бисибашдарлық сөздең нағыз
бескүнде

М 105 ♂

СА, 1966, бз, № 8, 1388

Bi Sb (Kp) 13 XII-16 14.12
Bi₂Sb₃ Sb₂

Mizukami T., Yazawa A., Jpn. 83(4)

Nippon Kagyo Kaiga Kaihatsu, 1967,

g 83(4), 666-72

Thermodynamic study of liquid
copper alloys. II - Activities of bismuth,
and antimony in liquid copper-
sulf alloy by vapor pressure

Bi₂, β (magnet. gamma, SHS, ¹⁸⁶⁷ XII 1652
Bi₄ SHS)

By Kohl F. J., by O. H. Carlson & D.

Z. Chem. Phys., 1867, 44, 18, 2667-2676

Cross sections for electron-impact
fragmentation and dissociation
energies of the dimer and tetramer
of bismuth

Proc Roy, 1867, 52:168



④ 6 W

1969

Bi
gP
grec.

~~12020~~ Dissociation pressure of bismuth in the bismuth-thorium system. Dahlke, Olaf; Gans, Wigbert; Knacke, Ottmar; Mueller, Franz (Tech. Hochsch. Aachen, Aachen, Ger.). Z. Metallk. 1969, 60(5), 465-8 (Ger). Bi-rich Th-Bi alloys were subjected to vacuum evapn. in a Knudsen cell at 600-1400°. The equil. formed were then studied as previously described for the Th-Pb system (W. Gans, *et al.*, 1966). From the heterogeneous equil. of melt-ThBi₂, the new equil. ThBi₂-Th₂Bi₄ resulted. Both phases do not form solid solns. Lattice const. measurements obtained from x-ray data are given for both phases, agreeing well with values published earlier (R. Ferro, 1957). For the ThBi phase a narrow range of homogeneity is indicated, located between ThBi_{1.08} and ThBi_{0.8}. Based on effusion measurements, the Th₂Bi phase could not be identified. The log of the equil. partial pressure of Bi, the log of ($p_{\text{Bi}} + p_{\text{Bi}_2}$) from the Bi vapor reaction 2 Bi = Bi₂ over the various ThBi phase equil., and activities in the Th-Bi system are given. Ernst M. Goldstein

C.A.

1969. 4. 10

Bi^+ , $\underline{\text{Bi}_2^+}$, Bi_3^+ , Bi_4^+ (Δ , ΔH_V) 1974

XIII

Wagner L.C., Grimley R.T.

Chem. Phys. Lett., 1974, 29, N.Y., 594-599 (ann.)

A mass spectrometric study of the bismuth vapor system by the angular distribution technique.

PHYS. REV., 1975

105854



5, 10



$B_2 (\Delta H)$

XIII - 4295

1976

Prasad R., Venugopal V., Sood D.D.

Govt India Atom. Energy Commis. [Rept.]

1976, N900, 75-79 (ann.)

Partial pressures of monomer and dimer species over liquid bismuth

P.H. Kuhn, 1978

116750



M, 10 Ⓢ

Bi₂

Prasad Rajendra

1976

(P)

India A.G.C., Bhabha At
Res. Cent. [Rep] 1976,
B.A.R.C-874, 14 pp (eng).

(civ. Bi; I)

Bi₂ (Kg - 18949) 1977

Prasad Rajendra et al
J. Chem. Thermodyn. 1977,
(P, S, H, SH₂O), 593-601 (Eng.).

act. Bi. - I

1979

 Bi_2 Sb_2 Sb_4

(P)

93: 120502g An analytical method to calculate partial pressures of polymer vapor species using transpiration technique. Prasad, Rajendra; Venugopal, V.; Sood, D. D. (Radiochem. Div., Bhabha At. Res. Cent., Bombay, 400085 India). *Prepr. - Int. Conf. Adv. Chem. Metall.* 1979, 2, Paper 41, 16 pp. (Eng). Bhabha At. Res. Cent.: Bombay, India. An anal. method for detn. of partial pressure of assocd. species in metallic vapors by using the transpiration technique is described. The method uses data on mass of the metal transported per unit vol. of carrier gas in transpiration expts. with pure metal or an alloy of the metal in which its activity is known. Transpiration data from Bi and Mg-Bi and Pb-Bi alloys were used to calc. partial pressures of Bi (g) and Bi_2 (g) at 1073-1323 K. Similarly, transpiration data from studies on Sb and Cu-Sb alloy were used to calc. partial pressures of Sb_2 (g) and Sb_4 (g) at 1070-1265 K. The results are compared with literature data.

(72)



CA 1980 93 n12

1980

 Bi_2 O_2 BiD $\text{Bi}_x \text{O}_y$ (ΔH_f)

(3) R

194: 37357p Mass spectrometric investigation of gas-phase equilibria over bismuth trioxide. Sidorov, L. N.; Minaeva, I. I.; Zasorin, E. Z.; Sorokin, I. D.; Borshchevskii, A. Ya. (Dep. Chem., Moscow State Univ., 117234 Moscow, USSR). *High Temp. Sci.* 1980, 12(3), 175-96 (Eng). The compn. was detd. of the gas phase above Bi_2O_3 at 1003-1193 K. The satd. vapors contain Bi_4O_6 , Bi_3O_4 , Bi_2O_3 , Bi_2O , Bi_2 , BiO , Bi , and O_2 mols.; the partial pressure are given. When passing from Langmuir to Knudsen evapn. conditions, the total vapor pressure grows 3-fold on account of increases in the partial pressures of the dissoen. products. The heats of formation of gaseous Bi oxides and the heats of sublimation and evapn. of Bi_2O_3 and Bi_4O_6 were estd. The thermodn. functions of all the gaseous Bi oxides were calcd. on the basis of the estd. mol. consts., structures, and symmetries.

●

(1) ~~W~~ $\text{Bi}_x \text{O}_y (\text{mg op})$

P.A. 1981.07, IV6

Biz(2)

[OM-20890]

1984

Marschman S.C., Lynch D.C.,

$K_p, \Delta_f G,$
 $\Delta_f H,$

Canad. J. Chem. Eng.,
1984, 62, 875-879.

Bi

1986

Aller G. L., Bayles R. A.,
et al.

T_m;

Thin Solid Films

1986, 144 (2), 297 -
308.

(crys. Pb; I)

Bi_2

(Om. 38439)

1996

Barrow R.F.,
Taher F., et al.,

J. N. Mol. Phys., 1996, 87, N4,
725-733

Electronic

states of Bi_2

Bi_2

[Om. 41682]

1996

barrow R.F et al;

Mol. Phys., 1996, 27,
N 4, 725-733.

Electronic states of Bi_2

Bi₂

2000

(P)

①

C-A.2000, 132, 123.

132: 314382n Vapor pressure measurements of lanthanum-bismuth alloys by mass-spectrometric method. Shoji, Y.; Matsui, T.; Nagasaki, T.; Kurata, M.; Inoue, T. (Department of Quantum Engineering, Graduate School of Engineering, Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan 464-8603). *Int. J. Thermophys.* 2000, 21(2), 585-591 (Eng), Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers. Vapor pressures of Bi₂(g) over La_{0.03}-Bi_{0.97} and two-phase mixts. of Bi + LaBi₂, LaBi₂ + LaBi, LaBi + La₄Bi₃, La₄Bi₃ + La₅Bi₃, and La₅Bi₃ + La₂Bi were measured in the temp. range from 795 to 1066 K with a time-of-flight mass spectrometer equipped with a tungsten Knudsen cell. The vapor pressure of Bi₂(g) over the two-phase mixts. of La₂Bi + La could not be detected exptl. in this temp. range. The thermodn. activity of bismuth was detd. from the vapor pressure of Bi₂(g). Thermodn. activities of lanthanum over alloys were derived from those of bismuth in the alloys in this study and that of lanthanum in the bismuth in a previous study by graphic integration of the Gibbs-Duhem equation. Thermodn. quantities such as Gibbs free energy of formation, excess enthalpy, etc., were also calcd. from the thermodn. activities.



La - Bi (SFS, H-H
u.gp)